

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Please show all work and justify your answers.

1. Let  $\mathcal{L}$  be the lattice of all submodules of an  $R$ -module  $M$  and let  $B \in \mathcal{L}$ . In each case, determine whether  $\varphi: \mathcal{L} \rightarrow \mathcal{L}$  must be a lattice morphism. If so, prove it. If not, construct an explicit counterexample, where  $\varphi$  violates a lattice morphism axiom.
  - (a)  $\varphi(A) = A \cap B$ .
  - (b)  $\varphi(A) = A + B$ .
2. Suppose  $f: A \rightarrow B$  is an  $R$ -module morphism. State and prove the universal property of the projection  $p: B \rightarrow \text{coker } f$ .
3. Suppose  $K$  is a principal ideal domain. Prove that all  $K$ -submodules of  $K$  are free.
4. Prove that the dual of an  $R$ -module epimorphism is a monomorphism.
5. Prove that the dual  $R$ -module  $(R^2)^*$  is free. Hint: coordinate projections.

1	2	3	4	5	total (50)	%

Prelim. course grade:                      %