

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Please show all work and justify your answers.

1. How many group endomorphisms does  $\mathbf{Z}_4$  have? Exhibit all group automorphisms of  $\mathbf{Z}_4$ . What famous group is  $\text{Aut}(\mathbf{Z}_4)$  isomorphic to? Explain.
2. Consider the additive group  $\mathbf{R}^2$ . Let  $H$  be the subgroup generated by  $(1, 2)$ . Describe all cosets of  $H$ . Sketch  $H$  and a few cosets.
3. Suppose  $G$  and  $H$  are groups and  $f: G \rightarrow H$  is a group morphism.
  - (a) Prove that the kernel of  $f$  is a normal subgroup of  $G$ .
  - (b) Provide a *concrete* example to illustrate (with proof) that the image of  $f$  need not be normal in  $H$ .
4. How many ring morphisms  $\mathbf{Z}_2 \rightarrow \mathbf{Z}$  are there? Group morphisms? Explain.
5. How many ring automorphisms of  $\mathbf{Z}_2[x]$  are there? Explain.
6. Let  $J$  be the ideal of  $\mathbf{Q}[x]$  generated by  $x + 1$ . Prove that  $\mathbf{Q}[x]/J \cong \mathbf{Q}$ .

1	2	3	4	5	6	total (60)	%

Prelim. course grade:                      %