Name: $\qquad$
Please show all work and justify your answers.

1. Prove that $a \in \mathbf{Z}_{n}$ has a multiplicative inverse if and only if $a$ is relatively prime to $n$. What is the multiplicative inverse of 3 in $\mathbf{Z}_{10}$ ?
2. Suppose $G$ is a group where each nontrivial element has order 2 . Prove that $G$ is abelian.
3. Suppose $G$ is a cyclic group of order 18. How many subgroups does it have? Explain.
4. Suppose $G$ is a group with $|G|$ a positive integer power of 2 . Prove that $G$ has an element of order 2.
5. Let $H=\{(),(12)(34),(13)(24),(14)(23)\}$. Prove that $H$ is a subgroup of $S_{4}$ (you may use the word similarly as appropriate). What is its index? Is $H$ isomorphic to $\mathbf{Z}_{4}$ ? Explain.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | total (50) | \% |
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| Prelim. course grade: |  |  |  |  |  | \% |

