

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Please show all work.

1. Prove by induction  $\sum_{k=1}^n k^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$ .
2. Solve the linear congruence  $13x \equiv 2 \pmod{31}$ .
3. Compute  $3^{45}$  modulo 11 by repeated squaring and reduction. Show work.
4. For which natural numbers  $a$  and  $b$  does the equation  $(a, x) = b$  have a solution? Prove your assertion.
5. In the commutative ring  $\mathbf{Z}_4[i]$  which of  $1 + i$  and  $1 + 2i$  is a unit and which is a zero divisor? Explain. What is the order of the unit?

1	2	3	4	5	total (50)	%

Prelim. course grade: %